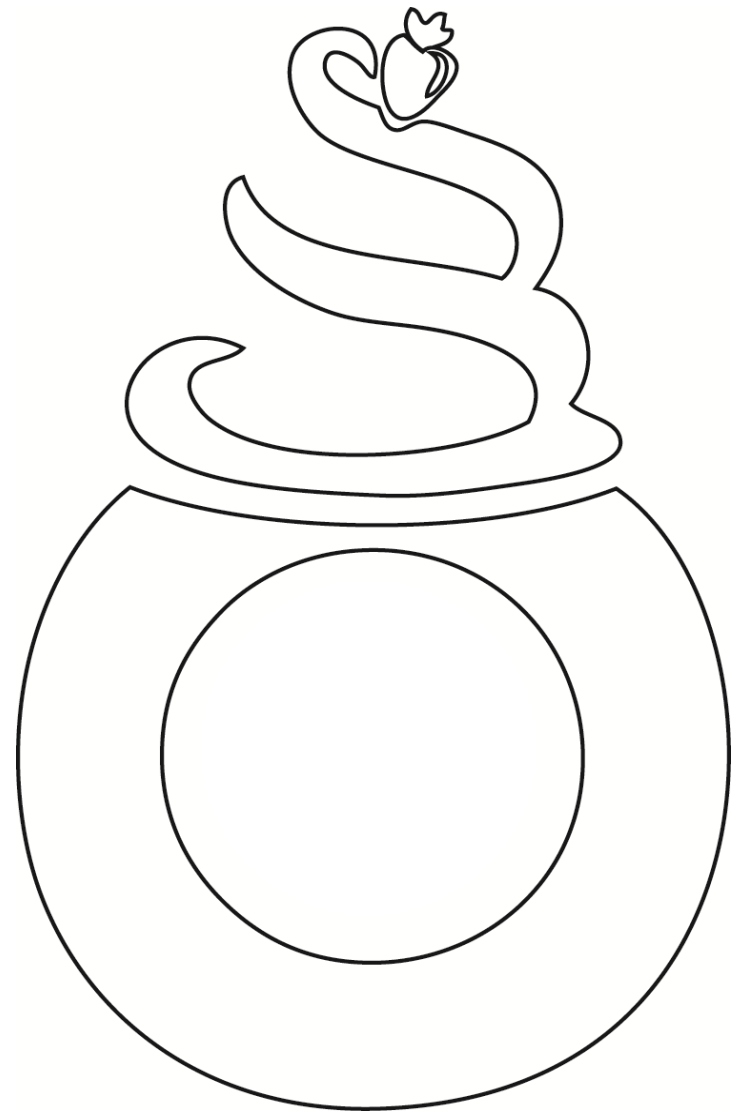


Before



After

First Name: